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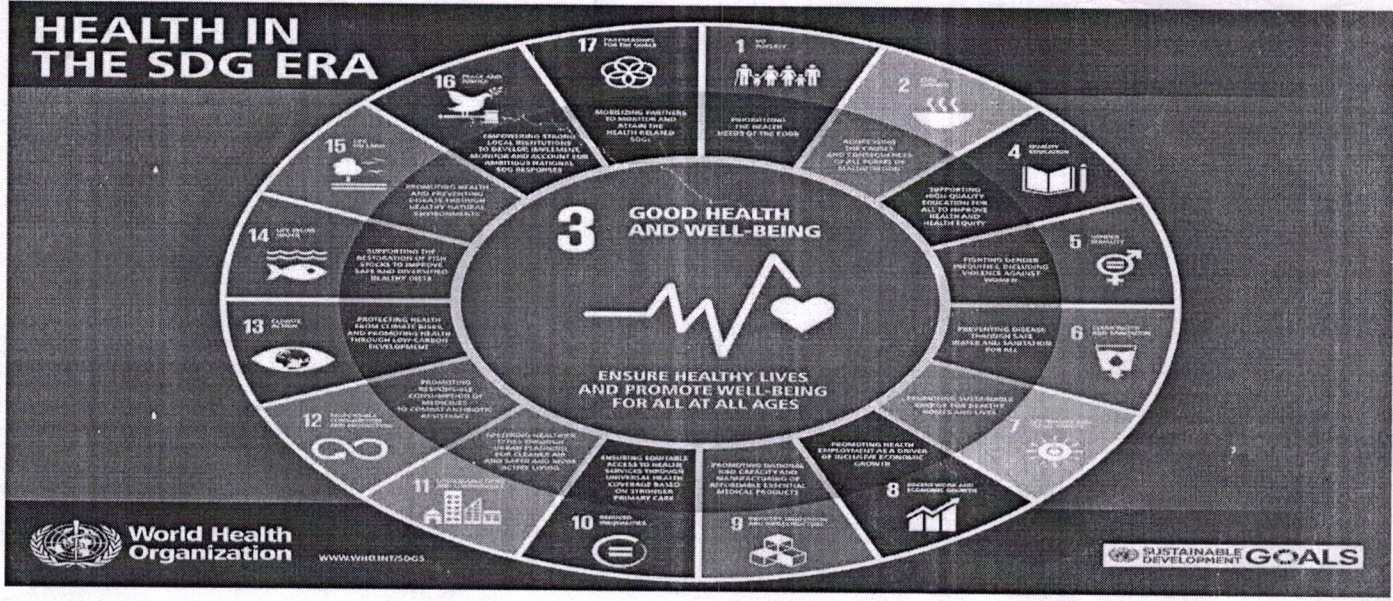
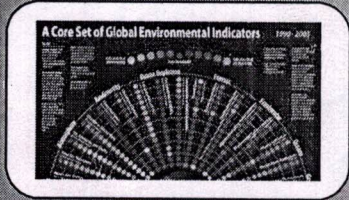
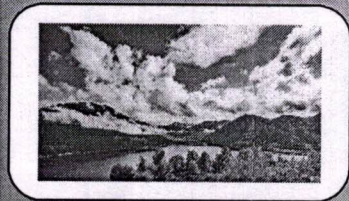
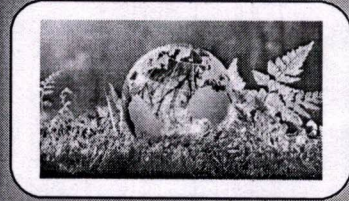
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CONTENTS

Sr. No.	Paper Title	Page No.
1.	Water Pollution and Protection of Geo Thermal Springs- A Case Study of Tansa River Basin (Thane District) Dr. Arote Somnath Tukaram	1-3
2	Food Security In India Dr. Chandra Borah	4-6
3	Assessment of Drinking Water Quality – A Case Study of Osmanabad Area Nitin P. Patil1, A.K. Thorat , P.M. Jadhav	7-12
4	Remediation and Sequestration of Arsenic From Contaminated Soil Using Vetiveria Zizanioides And Suitable Organic Amendment Sanyogita R. Verma, Sanjeev Kumar Singh	13-16
5	The Impact of Covid-19 on Physical Activity and Psychological Well-Being Dr.Vijay Laxman Mhakse	17-18
6	Re-imagining Play spaces in urban environment to improve Children's Environmental Health Sujit Vasant Jadhav	19-21
7	Participation of Individual and Government for Sustainable Development of Environment Dr. Bijaya Thakur	22-24
8	Impacts of Tourism on Environment Dr. S. N. Dalimbe	25-28
9	An Assessment on Indian Conventional Information and Biopiracy Confirmations S. V. Chate	29-34
10	Effect of Aerobic Exercises on the Agility and Flexibility of College Level Students Dr. Parveen Kumar, Dr. Amit Tembhurne	35-36
11	Yog and Development Amol V. Tisge	37-38
12	Social Behavior of High and Low Socio Economic Children: A Comparative Study Dr. Sanghpal Wamanrao Narnaware	39-41
13	Environmental Sustainability in work place and its implications- a Micro study in Dakshina Kannada District of Karnataka Dr. Malathy.K., Dr. Ravikala.	42-46
14	Benefits of Yoga for Women Dr. Narayan Madhav Jadhav	47-48
15	Global Environmental Health and Sustainable Development Prof. Shivcharan N. Dhande	49-51
16	Geographical Study of Hydroelectric Power in India Dr. Shoukat Zumberbhai Fakir, Mr. Sharad Karnasaheb Auti	52-53
17	Evaluation of Physicochemical Parameters of Drinking Water from Mahagaon Tehesil, District-Yavatmal (MS). Ingole R.N., Lakhekar S.N	54-55
18	Comparative Study on Speed and Agility among the Different Games Dr. Santosh Bhujbal	56-58
19	The Position of Women in Hardy's Novels and Victorian Society. Dr. Dwijendra Nath Burman	59-61
20	Geographical Study Of Education Facilities And Mode Of Transport Availing By Scheduled Caste Area Students In Beed District Dr. Chaudhari Prakash Hirachand.	62-66
21	Water Quality and Health Balmukund B. Kayarkar	67-69
22	Environment – Health and Safety – A Glance Dr. Sunil Bhotmange	70-71
23	Studies on Diversity of Odonata in Diwan Lake and Nawargaon Region, District Chandrapur, Maharashtra, (India) P R Bhagade, U S Indurkar, S S Bakare	72-74
24	Source of Energy Fromwater and Food For Physical Fitness. Vaishali P. Telkhade	75-78
25	An Observational Study of Health Status of Vegetable Vendors with Special Reference to Noise Pollution. Ghodeswar Prachi Sanjayji, Navarange Suvarna Dilip, Pawar Neha Preamsing	79-80
26	Influence of Pranayama Practices on Vital Capacity and Breath Holding Time Among Women Adolescence C.Vijayalakshmi, Dr.S.Saroja, Dr.R.Senthil Kumaran	81-83
27	Can limited natural resources meet endless demand? A critical study of world population and natural resources Tanmoy Saha	84-86
28	Biodiversity-Threats and Conservation-A Review G Sumalatha	87-89
29	The Importance of Environmental Protection and Sustainable Development Dr. Manohar S. Kalode	90-92
30	Effect of Logical Thinking on Performance of College Students in the Abstract Algebra Naik Ashok Machchhindra	93-97

31	A study on service quality of the selected public and private sector banks in Tirunelveli District U. Hemalatha, Dr.F.X.Robert Bellarmine	98-100
32	"Impact of Air Pollution on Health: A Comprehensive Review" Dr. R.K. Chandrakumar Singh, Dr. Sorokhaibam Premananda Singh, Kangabam Momo Singh	101-102
33	Assessment of Health Related Physical Fitness among Different Professionals in Pune District. Dr.Anil Kisan Bade	103-106
34	Women's health through women's empowerment and Sustainable Development: An assessment Rima Pal	107-109
35	Effect of Resistance Training On Selected Physical and Physiological Variables Among College Men Handball Players Ms.S.Jeya Sharmila, Mr.N.Loganathan, Dr.R.Senthil Kumaran, Dr .S.Saroja	110-112
36	Imbalanced Environment and Agriculture Issues Abhinav Gajanan Futane	113-115
37	Contribution of Physical Education Programmes towards Global Environmental Health and Sustainable Development Rajesh Kailabag , Dr. O.P. Aneja	116-118
38	Study of Self Control And Impulsiveness of Sports Person And Non-Sports Person Hardeep, Amit	119-120
39	Role of Indian Judiciary to Protect the Right to Health: An Evaluation Rakib Ali Molla	121-123
40	Study of Self-Esteem and Locus of Control among Basketball and Judo Players of M.D.U Rohtak Vikas Kumar	124-126
41	Impact of Covid-19 on Health in Post Recovery Phase Dr. Sushama Narayan Chougule, Dr. Sandeep Sadashivrao Shinde	127-131
42	Climate Change - Act Now Kamat Vanita	132-135
43	Study of Impact of Covid19 Pandemic on Fitness Goals of Various Gym members from Goa Mr. Avidh Morajkar	136-141
44	Health and nutritional status of Women in Tribal Area of Odisha: An Overview Sonalika Biswal, Manoranjan Dash	142-144
45	Studies on growth of Macrophomina phaseolina fungal pathogen with effect of methanolic leaves extract of Datura metel M. M. Dudhbhate	145-146
46	Impact of GST on Hotel and Restaurant Business in India: A Theoretical Prospective. Sanjay Pradipkumar Kamble	147-152
47	Positive Environmental Effects of Covid-19 Pandemic Smt.Desale .N.S , Smt.Salunke.S.J.	153-154
48	Vulnerability of Drinking Water: A Case Study in the Grampanchayats of Patharpratima Block of Sundarban In West Bengal Gopal Roy, DR. Nilanjana Das	155-160
49	Comparative Study of Anxiety among Kabaddi Players of Gadchiroli District Dr. Vilas M. Wankhede	161-162
50	Study Of Water Pollution as One of the Emerging Problems in Urban And Rural Areas of India Ramshankar Varma	163-165
51	Effect t of Progressive Muscle relaxation Training on Competitive State Anxiety of Male Athlete in Track Event. Prof. Anirudh Baburao Birajdar, Prof.Ganesh Prakash Mangire	166-170
52	Environmental Impacts During Covid-19 Pandemic: Affecting Human's Physical Health Dr. Mohammed Ajaz Sheikh	171-173
53	Climate Change and Its Impact on Developing-Country Cities: Implications for Environmental Health and Equity Dr. Shraddha S. Bhasarkar, Dr. Vrushali Khandekar	174-176
54	Statistical Analysis of Some Fern Species in Western Ghats, Sahyadri Hills, Maharashtra, India. Dr. Vitthal Narayan Rathod	177-181
55	Impact on Chili Production Labour on Covid-19 Dr. Shrikrishna P. Raut	182-185
56	Vrikshayurvedas Role in Crop Production and Disease Management Sayeda Parveen Qureshi	186-188
57	Object Identification Using Manipulated Edge Detection Techniques Muhammad Yasir, Hong Fan, Md Sakaouth Hossain, Shah Nazir, Sulaiman Khan	189-193
58	Reduction of harmonic distortion in a microgrid by using ANN and Shunt Active Power Filter Techniques Ms Rupali Ravindra Bairagi, Prof.B. Sampath Kumar	194-197
59	Application of ASTFA and Wavelet Transform to detect and decompose EMI Ms. Shital Popat Gade, Prof.Sampathkumar Bodapatala	198-201
60	Bio-monitoring For Lentic Water Body Quality Assessment with Special Reference to Periphyton Sanyogita R. Verma , Pramod R. Chaudhari	202-206
61	Sustainable Development : An Introduction Dr. Pushpanjali B. Kamble	207-209
62	Air Pollution, a Risk Factor in Airborne Diseases, Its Control and Prevention through Ayurvedic Perspective: A Review Dr. Vrushali L. Ujeda	210-213

Studies on growth of *Macrophomina phaseolina* fungal pathogen with effect of methanolic leaves extract of *Datura metel L.*

M. M. Dudhbhate

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Abstract:

Macrophomina phaseolina (Tassi) Goid is a soil borne fungus causes root rot diseases to *Sarpagandha* (*Rauwolfia serpentina*). The fungus infects the root and lower stem of over 500 plant species and is widely distributed in the United States (Wyllie, 1988). The efficacy of *Datura metel* methanolic leaf extract against growth of *Macrophomina phaseolina* was studied by using Methanol as solvent at different concentrations i.e., 1.00, 2.00, 3.00, 4.00, 5.00, 6.00, 7.00, 8.00, 9.00 and 10.00 % for their antifungal efficacy.

Key words - *Macrophomina phaseolina*, *Sarpagandha*, *Datura metel L.* Methanol, etc

Introduction:

Macrophomina phaseolina (Tassi) Goid is a soil borne fungus causes root rot diseases to *Sarpagandha* (*Rauwolfia serpentina*). The fungus infects the root and lower stem of over 500 plant species and is widely distributed in the United States (Wyllie, 1988). The fungal pathogen *Macrophomina phaseolina* (Tassi) Goid was isolated from the *Rauwolfia serpentina* roots collected from medicinal plant garden, M. A. University, Parbhani and Medicinal plant garden, M. P. K. V., Rahuri showing typical root rot symptoms i.e. black conductive tissue. The infected roots were sterilized with 0.5% sodium hypochlorite solution. The sterilized root were used for isolation of fungal pathogen i.e. *Macrophomina phaseolina*. The Locally available *Datura* plant leaves were used for preparation of Methanolic leaf extract. The Methanolic leaf extract was used to study their efficacy against *Macrophomina phaseolina* by poisoned food technique in vitro as used by Shiva et.al, (2008) and Francis Borgio, et.al, (2008) to know their inhibitory effect on the growth of *Macrophomina phaseolina*. The different concentrations used were as 1.00, 2.00, 3.00, 4.00, 5.00, 6.00, 7.00, 8.00, 9.00 and 10.00 percent. The methanol extract was tested against growth of *Macrophomina phaseolina* for 7 days incubation at room temperature and results are expressed as percent inhibition.

Materials and Methods:

Preparation of Methanolic plant part extract:

Healthy fresh *Datura* plant leaves was taken, washed thoroughly with fresh water and finally rinsed with sterile distilled water and dried Fifty grams dried leaves of *Datura* (*Datura metel L*) were cut into small pieces and grinded in a grinder to make fine powder and then extracted in 50 ml Methanol. Extracts thus obtained were filtered through double layered muslin cloth in 150 ml flasks and plugged. The extracts then autoclaved at pressure 15 lbs for 20 minutes. Potato Dextrose Agar (PDA) medium was prepared and sterilized at 15 lbs pressure for 20 minutes. The sterilized extract was considered as standard plant extract and used for the testing their antifungal activity. The different concentrations were prepared i.e. 1.00, 2.00, 3.00, 4.00, 5.00, 6.00, 7.00, 8.00, 9.00 and 10.00 percent. The 10 ml extracts of different concentrations were individually added in 10 ml melted, cooled and sterilized PDA at the time of pouring in the petriplates and allow solidifying. After solidification a 5 mm disc of actively growing 7 days old pure culture of *Macrophomina phaseolina* was inoculated aseptically in the centre of plate. Three repetitions were made for each treatment. Medium without phytoextracts served as control. The fungal growth in diameter were observed and recorded and percent growth inhibition was also calculated as per the procedure given by Syeda Fakehha et.al. (2012).

Table -1: Effect of methanol leaves extract of *Datura metel L.* on growth of *M. phaseolina*.

Incubation Period (Days)	Control (methanol)	Percent inhibition									
		Concentration (%)									
		1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	10.00
1	7.15 (4.64)	08.97 (5.14)	09.22 (5.28)	12.52 (7.19)	14.00 (8.04)	17.25 (9.93)	21.87 (12.63)	25.80 (14.95)	29.81 (17.34)	29.97 (17.43)	30.58 (17.80)
2	9.25 (5.30)	12.90 (7.41)	13.37 (7.68)	15.90 (9.14)	19.73 (11.37)	24.89 (14.41)	29.36 (17.07)	36.27 (21.26)	45.48 (27.05)	45.55 (27.09)	46.42 (27.65)
3	12.10 (6.94)	14.22 (8.17)	17.00 (9.78)	21.28 (12.28)	27.38 (15.88)	34.63 (20.25)	37.17 (21.81)	46.45 (27.67)	51.15 (30.76)	55.36 (33.61)	57.22 (34.90)
4	15.35 (8.82)	14.95 (8.40)	19.17 (11.05)	24.57 (14.22)	31.78 (18.52)	38.89 (22.96)	48.14 (28.77)	55.90 (33.98)	62.27 (38.78)	67.17 (42.19)	69.65 (44.14)
5	18.44	16.77	20.93	26.69	33.84	42.86	56.28	64.00	70.26	71.10	75.00

	(10.62)	(9.65)	(12.08)	(15.54)	(19.86)	(25.37)	(34.24)	(40.04)	(44.63)	(45.31)	(49.19)
6	21.56 (12.45)	18.48 (10.64)	21.17 (12.22)	27.52 (15.97)	35.90 (21.03)	46.93 (27.98)	63.24 (39.51)	71.46 (45.97)	78.42 (52.43)	82.86 (57.17)	87.52 (63.13)
7	22.75 (13.14)	21.50 (12.42)	22.10 (12.76)	29.90 (17.39)	38.72 (22.77)	49.00 (29.49)	69.00 (44.03)	77.89 (51.15)	86.75 (60.17)	88.45 (63.93)	92.25 (67.32)
S.E ±	0.42	0.51	0.51	1.30	1.33	2.13	2.511	2.52	2.76	3.90	3.64
C.D at 5%	1.30	1.59	1.59	4.00	4.11	6.57	7.72	7.73	8.50	12.01	11.22

Figures in parenthesis are ARCSIN transformed value.

Experimental results and discussion:

The effect of *Datura metel L.* leaves extract against *Macrophomina phaseolina* with Methanol as solvent was tested at different concentrations i.e., 1.00, 2.00, 3.00, 4.00, 5.00, 6.00, 7.00, 8.00, 9.00 and 10.00 % for their antifungal property with the help of standard poisoned food technique. *Datura metel* efficacy of methanolic leaf extract from 1 to 7 days incubation period was recorded at different concentration. At 1 % concentration shows 08.97 to 21.50 %, at 2% concentration gives 09.22 to 22.10 %, at 3 % concentration shows 12.52 to 29.90 %, at 4 % concentration gives 14.00 to 38.72 % , at 5 % concentration gives 17.25 to 49.00 % , at 6% concentration shows 22.45 to 59.14, at 7% concentration gives 26.27 to 72.00, at 8 % concentration gives 29.81 to 86.75, at 9% concentration shows 29.97 to 88.45 and at 10 % concentration gives 30.58 to 92.25 inhibition of the growth *Macrophomina phaseolina*. The efficacy of *Datura metel methanolic leaf extract* at 10 % concentration gives maximum inhibition of *Macrophomina phaseolina* growth with increase in incubation period as mentioned in table-1.

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